

# ICSC RESEARCH CONFERENCE 

Hyatt Regency Denver Tech Center | Denver, CO | September 28 - 30, 2014 | \#ResConn

# FD <br> Reports" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ <br> <br> COreditntell <br> <br> COreditntell ABMS 

Store Activity \& Retailer Health Analysis

Speaker:
Dennis Cantalupo
Chief Operating Officer
Creditntell

## Retail/Economic Indicators

| Economic \& Retail Related Indicators |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indicator | Current | $\underline{2013}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Unemployment \% | 6.1\% | 6.7\% | 7.8\% | 8.5\% | 9.3\% |
| Consumer Sentiment (Thomson Reuters/University of Michigan) | 82.5 | 82.5 | 73.8 | 75.0 | 74.2 |
| \% of Homeowners with Negative Equity in Home (Zillow) | 17.0\% | 21.0\% | 27.5\% | 31.1\% | N.A. |
| Stock Market (DJIA) | 16,987 | 16,576 | 13,860 | 12,217 | 11,577 |
| Online Sales as a \% of Total Retail Sales | 6.4\% | 5.8\% | 5.3\% | 4.7\% | 4.3\% |

Retail REIT Trends (Average amongst 27 publicly traded Retail REITS):

- Average Occupancy Rates have increased to 94.97\% vs. 94.35\% last year
- Average Base Rent Per Sq Ft increased to \$26.23 vs. \$25.45 last year
- Non-Grocery Tenant Sales Per Square Foot Increased to \$478 vs. \$468 last year
- Same Store NOI up 2.5\% in the 2Q


## Department Stores

| Select Department Store Retailers | EBITDA <br> Margin | Credit <br> Rating | Store <br> Count | Store <br> Count\% <br> Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Husson's Bay | $5.5 \%$ | D1 | 320 | $28.1 \%$ |
| Nordstrom | $14.4 \%$ | B1 | 260 | $8.3 \%$ |
| Boscov's | $6.1 \%$ | C2 | 43 | $4.9 \%$ |
| Stage Stores | $6.5 \%$ | C1 | 883 | $2.2 \%$ |
| Neiman Marcus | $10.3 \%$ | D1 | 79 | $1.3 \%$ |
| Kohl's | $13.8 \%$ | B2 | 1,158 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Macy's | $13.6 \%$ | B2 | 840 | $-0.1 \%$ |
| Bon-Ton | $6.0 \%$ | E1 | 270 | $-0.7 \%$ |
| Belk | $10.6 \%$ | B2 | 299 | $-0.7 \%$ |
| Dillard's | $12.1 \%$ | B2 | 296 | $-2.0 \%$ |
| Beall's | $3.8 \%$ | C2 | 501 | $-2.1 \%$ |
| J.C. Penney | $-2.6 \%$ | E1 | 1,062 | $-3.9 \%$ |
| Sears Holdings | $-2.9 \%$ | F1 | 2,302 | $-7.8 \%$ |

* First half sales were tepid - weak store traffic - luxury still outperforming
* Gross margins were under pressure
* Very little store expansion except in the off-price subsector - Canadian expansion may be in the cards -especially if Sears Holdings disposes of Sears Canada
* Hudson's Bay completed the purchase of Saks at the end of 2013 but very little in the way of additional M\&A activity expected
* The importance of social media and the internet continue to grow - every department store is now an "integrated retailer"


## Key Points

- Unsustainable Operating Performance
- $\quad$ Nearly $\$ 500$ million in negative EBITDA in fiscal 2013 and results have deteriorated in the fist half of fiscal 2014
- Gross margin now in the low 20's
- $\quad \$ 873$ million in negative free cash flow in the first half of fiscal 2014
- Comps have fallen for 30 straight quarters
- The Company continues to sell/spin off assets to plug its cash burn - raised $\$ 500$ million from a dividend received after the spin off of Lands' End and another \$165 million in real estate sales in the first of fiscal 2014 - looking at strategic alternatives for its $51 \%$ stake in Sears Canada and Sears Auto Centers
- Capex margin mostly at or less than $1 \%$ since 2005 Sears/ Kmart merger
- "Transformation" strategy - Integrated Retail and Member Centric: reduce footprint (closing approximately 130 stores in 2014) grow online and third party sales, personalized marketing
- Online sales up $18 \%$ in the second quarter and $22 \%$ year-to-date - estimated to be approximately $5 \%$ of total revenues
- $\quad$ Shop Your Way represented $73 \%$ of sales in the second quarter
- Plans to enhance "financial flexibility" - Announced \$400 million short term financing on 9/16
- In the next 6-12 months will work with "lenders and others" to evaluate its capital structure to achieve more long-term flexibility
- Large diverse unencumbered set of assets especially real estate - owns over 700 full-line Sears and Kmart stores plus some valuable leases - Lampert, "we see rental income as a growing revenue stream in the future"
- Key Brands - Kenmore, Craftsman, DieHard (KCD IP, LLC)
- Creditntell Downgrades Sears Holdings Credit Rating to F1 on 9/23/14


## Results/Comments Disconnect

| 1Q13 | $\frac{\text { Sales }}{-8.8 \%}$ | $\frac{\text { EBITDA }}{(\$ 49)}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2Q13 | $-6.3 \%$ | $(\$ 95)$ |
| 3Q13 | $-6.6 \%$ | $(\$ 327)$ |
| 4 Q13 | $-13.6 \%$ | $(\$ 28)$ |
| 1 1Q14 | $-6.8 \%$ | $(\$ 233)$ |
|  |  |  |
| 2Q14 | $-9.7 \%$ | $(\$ 336)$ |


#### Abstract

Management comments "Our recent financial performance has not been acceptable, although we have seen some positive momentum as sales per member increased and our online business grew $20 \%$ in the quarter." "We made meaningful progress in the quarter in our transformation to a member-centric company. Shop Your Way members represented over $65 \%$ of our sales and they redeemed rewards points at a significantly higher rate than last year." "We are proactively transforming our business to a member-centric integrated retailer leveraging Shop Your Way to benefit from the changing retail landscape." "During 2013, we made progress in our continuing transformation into a member-centric retailer leveraging Shop Your Way and integrated retail, which we believe will position us for enchanced growth and profitability and create long-term shareholder value." "Sears is undergoing a significant transformation, and we fundamentally are channging the way we do business. Our performance in the first quarter highlights the challenges we are facing as well as the progress we are making in this transformation." "We have continued to show progress in our transformation, as demonstrated by our year-over-year increase in on-line and multi-channel sales, and with our member sales now representing $73 \%$ of eligible sales."


| Capital expenditures | $\$ 330$ | EBITDA $(\$ 500)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Interest expense | $\$ 358$ | EBITDA $(\$ 750)$ |
| Pension expense | $\$ 260$ | EBITDA $(\$ 1,000)$ |

EBITDA $(\$ 750) \quad \$ 1.69$ EBITDA $(\$ 1,000) \quad \$ 1,948$

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## Key Points

- Significantly Improved Operating Performance
- Comps have increased for three consecutive quarters (up 6\% in Q2) albeit against very easy comparisons
- Year-to-gross margin expanded to $34.9 \%$ - historical gross margin is in the $39 \%$ to $40 \%$ range
- Ended the second quarter with $\$ 1.93$ billion in liquidity - management estimates that year-end liquidity will be approximately $\$ 2.10$ billion

Most of the stores have been refurbished due to Johnson's initiatives - cap ex will be modest over the next couple of years

- The Company refinanced its credit facility in June adding a $\$ 500$ million term loan and using the proceeds to pay down revolver borrowings (debt neutral) - ended the second quarter with no direct borrowings under the $\$ 2.25$ billion revolver
- In September issued $\$ 400$ million in new unsecured notes ( $8.125 \%$ interest rate is high in this environment) - using at least $\$ 300$ of the proceeds to retire debt - modest debt maturities over the next several years
- Due to last year's debt issuance interest expense has soared to approximately $\$ 400$ million - even with its modest capital expenditure budget cash requirements are $\$ 650$ million
- Despite the comp improvement store traffic remains challenging
- Sales are down 35\% from fiscal 2009
- It will be difficult to recapture much of those sales - EBITDA improvement will probably need to come from continued gross margin expansion
- Closed 33 stores but couldn't properly evaluate its store base last year- how many store closures in 2015?
- Ullman has done a admirable job pulling Penney's away from the abyss but the board believes he is not the person to take the Company to the next level - who will be the next CEO?

| Select Sporting Good Retailers | EBITDA <br> Margin | Credit <br> Rating | Store <br> Count | Store <br> Count $\%$ <br> Change |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Sportsman's Warehouse, Inc. | $10.10 \%$ | D1 | 54 | $17.00 \%$ |
| Cabela's Incorporated | $12.40 \%$ | B2 | 59 | $3.51 \%$ |
| Academy Sports + Outdoors | Private | C1 | 176 | $7.32 \%$ |
| Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc. | $10.70 \%$ | B1 | 651 | $8.68 \%$ |
| Dunham's Athleisure Corporation | N/A | C2 | 203 | $6.84 \%$ |
| Gander Mountain Company | Private | C1 | 131 | $10.08 \%$ |
| Hibbett Sports, Inc. | $15.00 \%$ | B1 | 927 | $6.19 \%$ |
| Modell's Sporting Goods | Private | D1 | 154 | $0.65 \%$ |
| REI | $10.50 \%$ | B1 | 132 | $3.94 \%$ |
| Big 5 Sporting Goods Corporation | $6.10 \%$ | C2 | 425 | $2.66 \%$ |
| Sports Authority, Inc. | Private | E1 | 474 | $-0.60 \%$ |
| West Marine, Inc. | $3.60 \%$ | C1 | 283 | $-4.39 \%$ |
| Sport Chalet, Inc. | $0.20 \%$ | F1 | 51 | $-5.56 \%$ |

## Outdoor Sporting Goods



Top Five Companies
Estimated to Account for Approximately $27 \%$ of Total Market



DICS


## Specialty Retail

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| Selected Specialty Retailers | Credit | EBITDA Margin (TTM) |  | Store Count |  | 8 Quarter Avg Comp Store Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rating | Current | YOY \% $\triangle$ | Current | YOY \% $\triangle$ |  |
| RadioShack Corporation | F1 | -9.20\% | -9.60\% | 4,228 | -1.90\% | -9.30\% |
| Toys R Us, Inc. | E1 | 4.00\% | -2.80\% | 1,779 | 4.10\% | -3.70\% |
| Books-A-Million, Inc. | D2 | 3.70\% | -0.80\% | 253 | 0.00\% | -5.10\% |
| Trans World Entertainment | D1 | 3.10\% | -0.60\% | 333 | -5.70\% | -3.10\% |
| Container Store Group, Inc. | C2 | 8.00\% | N.A. | 66 | 10.00\% | 2.80\% |
| hhgregg, Inc. | C2 | 1.50\% | -2.20\% | 229 | 0.40\% | -7.80\% |
| Michaels Stores, Inc. | C2 | 16.10\% | 0.70\% | 1,147 | 2.50\% | 2.40\% |
| Office Depot, Inc. | C2 | 2.80\% | 0.10\% | 2,013 | 63.40\% | -3.90\% |
| Pep Boys - Manny, Moe \& Jack | C2 | 5.30\% | -0.20\% | 763 | 0.00\% | -1.40\% |
| Barnes \& Noble, Inc. | C1 | 4.90\% | 1.40\% | 1,363 | -0.20\% | -5.50\% |
| Best Buy Co., Inc. | C1 | 4.50\% | -0.40\% | 1,053 | -0.20\% | -1.80\% |
| Conn's, Inc. | C1 | 15.10\% | 0.30\% | 79 | 12.90\% | 20.00\% |
| Advance Auto Parts, Inc. | B2 | 13.10\% | -0.20\% | 5,276 | 32.90\% | -1.20\% |
| AutoZone, Inc. | B2 | 21.80\% | 0.00\% | 5,279 | 3.30\% | 1.30\% |
| PetSmart, Inc. | B2 | 13.50\% | 0.20\% | 1,352 | 3.90\% | 2.60\% |
| Pier 1 Imports, Inc. | B2 | 12.50\% | -1.40\% | 1,072 | 0.90\% | 6.50\% |
| Staples, Inc. | B2 | 6.60\% | -1.30\% | 2,053 | -6.30\% | -3.80\% |
| Bed Bath \& Beyond Inc. | B1 | 15.70\% | -0.70\% | 1,015 | 0.70\% | 2.30\% |
| Lowe's Companies, Inc. | B1 | 10.90\% | 0.50\% | 1,836 | 4.60\% | 2.80\% |
| Mattress Firm Holding Corp. | B1 | 9.60\% | -0.90\% | 1,365 | 24.50\% | 2.30\% |
| Signet Jewelers Limited | B1 | 21.80\% | 5.20\% | 1,476 | 1.90\% | 4.70\% |
| Home Depot, Inc. (The) | A2 | 14.00\% | 0.90\% | 2,263 | 0.30\% | 5.50\% |
| Ulta Salon | A1 | 16.20\% | -0.20\% | 696 | 20.80\% | 8.40\% |

## ICSC

## Toys "R" Us

| Sinmulions | 7/28/2012 |  | 8/3/2013 |  | 8/3/2014 |  | Pct Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EBITDA (TTM) | \$ | 1,031 | \$ | 846 | \$ | 499 | -51.60\% |
| Interest Expense (TTM) | \$ | 403 | \$ | 465 | \$ | 500 | 24.07\% |
| Interest Coverage (TMM) |  | 2.56 |  | 1.82 |  | 1.00 | -60.94\% |


U.S. birth rate has declined significantly since 2007

U.S. MARGINS HAVE BEEN PRESSURED DUE TO EXCESSIVE PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITY AND POOR INVENTORY MANAGEMENT


THE COMPANY HAS
DEBT MATURITIES
Recently completed the successful refinancing of our $\$ 1.85$ billion senior secured revolving credit focility


## Best Buy

|  | FYE 1/28/2012 | FYE 2/2/2013 | FYE 2/1/2014 | Pct Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Sales | $44,813,000$ | $43,913,000$ | $42,410,000$ | $-5.40 \%$ |
| Comparable Store Sales | $-2.10 \%$ | $-3.50 \%$ | $-0.80 \%$ | $-6.40 \%$ |
| Store Count | 1,103 | 1,056 | 1,055 | $-4.40 \%$ |
| EBITDA | $3,073,000$ | $2,389,000$ | $1,887,000$ | $-38.60 \%$ |
| EBITDA Margin | $6.90 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $-2.40 \%$ |
| Total Debt | $2,211,000$ | $1,694,000$ | $1,657,000$ | $-25.10 \%$ |
| TTM Free Cash Flow | $2,398,000$ | 802,000 | 620,000 | $-74.10 \%$ |
| Interest Coverage | 40.97 | 26.54 | 25.85 | $-36.90 \%$ |
| Total Debt to TTM EBITDA | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.88 | $22.00 \%$ |
| Debt to Equity Ratio | 0.52 | 0.65 | 0.42 | $-20.30 \%$ |
| Credit Rating | B 2 | C 1 | C |  |
|  |  |  | N.A. |  |

## 2q14 YTD

- Comps down 2.3\%
- EBITDA Margin up 20 bps
- Cash = $\$ 3$ billion
- Debt = 1.64 billion


Sample base: Device owners
Source: The 2013 Accenture Consumer Electronics Products and Services Usage Report


## RadioShack

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Current |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparable Store Sales | $4.1 \%$ | $-3.2 \%$ | $-4.5 \%$ | $-8.8 \%$ | $-16.9 \%$ |
| EBITDA Margin | $10.3 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 0 \%}$ | $1.9 \%$ | $-5.1 \%$ | $-9.2 \%$ |
| Credit Rating | C1 | C2 | E1 | E2 | F1 |

## Quotes:

- "In order to meet our expected cash needs for the next twelve months and over the longer term, we will be required to obtain additional liquidity sources, consolidate our store base and possibly restructure our debt and other obligations."
- "We are actively exploring options for overhauling our balance sheet and are in advanced discussions with a number of parties. We are also working with our key financial stakeholders, including our existing lenders, bondholders, shareholders and landlords seeking to create a long-term solution. This may include a debt restructuring, a store base consolidation program, and other measures to make significant reductions in our cost structure. The details of a recapitalization have yet to be finalized, and we are reviewing several alternatives, some of which would require consent from our lenders. There is no predetermined outcome to this work and, of course, we cannot be certain as to the outcome from the current discussions."
- "If acceptable terms of a sale or partnership or out-of court restructuring cannot be accomplished, we may not have enough cash and working capital to fund our operations beyond the very near term, which raises substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. As a result, we may be required to seek to implement an in-court proceeding under Chapter 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code. If we commence a voluntary Chapter 11 bankruptcy case, we will attempt to arrange a 'pre-packaged' or 'pre-arranged' bankruptcy filing."
- "In the event the restructuring alternatives described above are not achievable, we would likely be required to liquidate under Chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code."



## Financial Snapshot

|  | 13 Weeks Ended |  |  |  | \% Changel <br> Difference | Trailing 12 Months |  | Sales | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  | Change <br> Since '12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8/2/2014 |  | $7 / 27 / 2013$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (Dollars in Millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Performance: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales | \$ | 1,236.4 | \$ | 1,329.5 | -7.0\% |  | 6,288.3 | B\&N Retail | \$ | 4,853 | \$ | 4,568 | \$ | 4,295 | -11.5\% |
| Store Count |  | 1,363 |  | 1,366 | -0.2\% |  | N.A. | B\&N College | \$ | 1,744 | \$ | 1,763 | \$ | 1,748 | 0.2\% |
| Comp Store Sales (\% Change) ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | -5.1\% |  | -9.1\% |  |  | N.A. | Nook | \$ | 933 | \$ | 776 | \$ | 506 | -45.8\% |
| Gross Margins ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 29.9\% |  | 27.7\% | 2.2\% |  | 29.5\% | EBITDA |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| SG\&A Margin |  | 28.6\% |  | 28.4\% | 0.2\% |  | 24.6\% | B\&N Retail | \$ | 332 | \$ | 376 | \$ | 354 | 6.7\% |
| EBITDA ${ }^{(2)}$ | \$ | 16.6 | \$ | (8.9) | N.M. |  | 306.6 | B\&N College | \$ | 116 | \$ | 112 | \$ | 115 | -1.2\% |
| EBITDA Margin |  | 1.3\% |  | -0.7\% | 2.0\% |  | 4.9\% | Nook | \$ | (262) | \$ | (475) | \$ | (218) | -83.1\% |
| Op. Income (Loss) | \$ | (33.7) | \$ | (63.9) | 47.3\% |  | 88.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Int. Exp. (Income) | \$ | 5.9 | \$ | 7.6 | -21.6\% | \$ | 27.9 | EBITDA Margin |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| Net Income (Loss) | \$ | (28.4) | \$ | (87.0) | 67.3\% |  | 11.3 | B\&N Retail |  | 6.8\% |  | 8.2\% |  | 8.2\% | 20.5\% |
| Interest Coverage |  | 2.80 |  | (1.18) | N.M. |  | 11.00 | B\&N College |  | 6.7\% |  | 6.3\% |  | 6.6\% | -1.4\% |
| Return on equity for period |  | Neg. |  | Neg. | - |  |  | Nook |  | -28.1\% |  | -61.2\% |  | -43.0\% | 53.2\% |


|  | Period Ended |  |  |  | \% Changel Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8/2/2014 |  | $7127 / 2013$ |  |  |
|  | (Dollars in Millions) |  |  |  |  |
| Working Capital \& Liquidity Indicators: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Equivalents | \$ | 180.2 | \$ | 80.0 | 125.2\% |
| Accounts Receivable | \$ | 120.3 | \$ | 150.8 | -20.2\% |
| Inventory | \$ | 1,683.6 | \$ | 1,747.7 | -3.7\% |
| \% Inventory financed by vendors |  | 65.4\% |  | 68.4\% | -3.0\% |
| Inventory turnover (annualized) |  | 2.98 |  | 2.88 | 3.3\% |
| Accounts Payable | \$ | 1,101.1 | \$ | 1,196.2 | -7.9\% |
| Days Payable Outstanding |  | 114.34 |  | 111.99 | 2.1\% |
| Working capital | \$ | 235.7 | \$ | 233.7 | 0.8\% |
| Cash ratio |  | 0.09 |  | 0.04 | 132.9\% |
| Current ratio |  | 1.12 |  | 1.11 | 0.4\% |
| Debt \& Leverage Ratios: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Debt ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$ | 127.3 | \$ | 134.8 | -5.6\% |
| Stockholders' Equity | \$ | 613.6 | \$ | 622.9 | -1.5\% |
| Tangible Net Worth | \$ | (404.0) | \$ | (416.2) | 2.9\% |
| Total debt to equity ratio |  | 0.21 |  | 0.22 | -4.2\% |
| Total liabilities to equity ratio |  | 5.11 |  | 5.30 | -3.7\% |
| Total debt to TTM EBITDA |  | 0.42 |  | 0.58 | -28.2\% |

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## Thank You for Attending!

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[^0]:    * We believe EBITDA will fall in the negative $\$ 750$ million to $\$ 1$ billion range - under those circumstances Sears stated goal of raising $\$ 1$ billion will still leave a liquidity crunch.

